cal year up to the amount that is equal to the amount appropriated to carry out the national cooperative geologic mapping program for fiscal year 1996—

- (A) not less than 20 percent shall be allocated to State mapping activities; and
- (B) not less than 2 percent shall be allocated to educational mapping activities.

#### (2) Increased appropriations

Of the amount of funds that are appropriated under subsection (a) of this section for any fiscal year up to the amount that exceeds the amount appropriated to carry out the national cooperative geologic mapping program for fiscal year 1996—

- (A) for fiscal year 1998-
- (i) 75 percent shall be allocated for Federal mapping and support mapping activities:
- (ii) 23 percent shall be allocated for State mapping activities; and
- (iii) 2 percent shall be allocated for educational mapping activities;
- (B) for fiscal year 1999-
- (i) 74 percent shall be allocated for Federal mapping and support mapping activities;
- (ii) 24 percent shall be allocated for State mapping activities; and
- (iii) 2 percent shall be allocated for educational mapping activities; and
- (C) for fiscal year 2000-
- (i) 73 percent shall be allocated for Federal mapping and support mapping activities;
- (ii) 25 percent shall be allocated for State mapping activities; and
- (iii) 2 percent shall be allocated for educational mapping activities.

(Pub. L. 102–285, §9, May 18, 1992, 106 Stat. 171; Pub. L. 105–36, §3(g), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 1111.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1997—Pub. L. 105–36 reenacted section catchline without change and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: "There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out sections 31a to 31h of this title the following:

"(1) For Federal mapping activities under sections 31a to 31h of this title, \$12,500,000 for fiscal year 1993, \$14,000,000 for fiscal year 1994, \$16,000,000 for fiscal year 1995, and \$18,000,000 for fiscal year 1996.

"(2) For Federal support activities under sections 31a to 31h of this title, \$9,500,000 for fiscal year 1993, \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 1994, \$10,500,000 for fiscal year 1995, and \$11,000,000 for fiscal year 1996.

"(3) For State mapping activities under sections 31a to 31h of this title, \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 1993, \$18,000,000 for fiscal year 1994, \$21,000,000 for fiscal year 1995, and \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 1996.

"(4) For educational support activities under sections 31a to 31h of this title, \$500,000 for fiscal year 1993, \$750,000 for fiscal year 1994, \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 1995, and \$1,500,000 for fiscal year 1996."

#### SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 31a, 31b, 31d, 31f, 31g of this title.

#### § 31i. Report on resource research activities

Once every five years the National Academy of Sciences shall review and report on the resource research activities of the Survey. (Pub. L. 104–134, title I, §101(c) [title I], Apr. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 1321–156, 1321–165; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 104–140, §1(a), May 2, 1996, 110 Stat. 1327.)

# §31j. Biological research activity of Survey; review and report by National Academy of Sciences

Beginning in fiscal year 1998 and once every five years thereafter, the National Academy of Sciences shall review and report on the biological research activity of the Survey.

(Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, \$101(d) [title I], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-181, 3009-189.)

#### § 32. Acting Director

The Secretary of the Interior may authorize one of the geologists to act as Director of the United States Geological Survey in the absence of that officer.

(July 31, 1894, ch. 174, §1, 28 Stat. 197; Pub. L. 102–154, title I, Nov. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1000.)

#### CHANGE OF NAME

"United States Geological Survey" substituted in text for "Geological Survey" pursuant to provision of title I of Pub. L. 102–154, set out as a note under section 31 of this title.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions of other officers, employees, and agencies of Department of the Interior, with certain exceptions, to Secretary of the Interior, with power to delegate, see Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1950, §§1, 2, eff. May 24, 1950, 15 F.R. 3174, 64 Stat. 1262, set out under section 1451 of this title.

### § 33. Repealed. Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, § 53, 70A

Section, act June 16, 1880, ch. 235, 21 Stat. 274, authorized Secretary of War to detail officers of Ordnance Corps to serve with Geological Survey.

#### § 34. Scientific employees

The scientific employees of the United States Geological Survey shall be selected by the Director, subject to the approval of the Secretary of the Interior exclusively for their qualifications as professional experts.

(July 7, 1884, ch. 332, 23 Stat. 212; Pub. L. 102–154, title I, Nov. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1000.)

#### CHANGE OF NAME

"United States Geological Survey" substituted in text for "Geological Survey" pursuant to provision of title I of Pub. L. 102–154, set out as a note under section 31 of this title.

#### TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions of other officers, employees, and agencies of Department of the Interior, with certain exceptions, to Secretary of the Interior, with power to delegate, see Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1950, §§1, 2, eff. May 24, 1950, 15 F.R. 3174, 64 Stat. 1262, set out under section 1451 of this title.

## § 35. Repealed. Pub. L. 87–304, § 9(a)(2), Sept. 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 664

Section, act June 30, 1906, ch. 3914, §1, 34 Stat. 727, authorized scientific and other employees of the United States Geological Survey employed in the field to